

*The Torch of True Meaning* is a new translation, by David Choephel, of the text previously entitled *The Torch of Certainty*. This new translation was requested by the 17th Karmarpa who describes it as a “more modern style and ... closer to the true meaning.” *The Torch of True Meaning* also includes an additional section — “Instructions On The Main Practice” that was not included in the Judith Hanson *Torch of Certainty* translation. This additional chapter has more of a Mahamudra focus.